# Table of Contents

**Dentistry**

1. **Experimental Article**  
   Biomechanical Evaluation of Temporomandibular Joint Disc by Using 3-D Finite Element Analysis During Loading  
   Yi-Hsiang Su, Ming-Lun Hsu  
   Pages 377-382

2. **Experimental Article**  
   Secang Heartwood Extract in Serial Dilution as Antibacterial Agent Against Biofilm E. faecalis Clinical Isolate  
   Sasi Suci Ramadhani, Ratna Meidyawati, Dewa Ayu NPA  
   Pages 383-388

3. **Experimental Article**  
   Porphyromonas gingivalis Induces Alveolar Bone Loss and Brain Lesions in Rabbit  
   Fouad Hussain Al-Bayaty, Omar Emad Ibrahim, Methil Kannan Kutty, Farah Fadzreen Binti Harun, Siti Amanani Binti Selamat, Mohd Noor Arif Bin Adam and Mazen M. Jamil Al-Obaidi  
   Pages 389-395

4. **Experimental Article**  
   Advanced Platelet Rich Fibrin (A-PRF) Supplemented Culture Medium for Human Dental Pulp Stem Cell Proliferation  
   Illmilda, Dini Asrianti, Anggraini Margono, Indah Julianto, Mettasari Puspa Wardoyo  
   Pages 396-400

5. **Experimental Article**  
   Antibacterial Properties of Clinacanthus nutans Extracts Against Porphyromonas gingivalis and Aggregatibacter actinomycetemcomitans: An In-Vitro Study  
   Rohazila Mohamad Hanafiah, Khairine Alia Che Kamaruddin, Nurul Amira Ahmad Saikin, Wan Nur Alwani Binti Wan Abdul Aziz, Muhammad Fahmi Yakop, Vuanghao Lim, Siti Aisyah Abd Ghafar, Nuramirah Azizan, Shahida Mohd Said  
   Pages 401-404

6. **Experimental Article**  
   Storage Temperature Effect on Degree of Polymerization and Surface Hardness of Bulk-Fill Composite Resin  
   Dewi Puspitasari, Adianto Prasetyo, Muhammad Deni Rahman, Sherli Diana, Muhammad Yanuar Ichrom Nahzi  
   Pages 405-410

7. **Experimental Article**  
   In-vitro Inhibitory Effect of Cinnamomum zeylanicum and Eugenia caryophyllata Oils on Multispecies Anaerobic Oral Biofilm  
   Nuramirah Azizan, Shahida Mohd-Said, Mohd Khairul Firdaus Mazlan, Kurudeven Tamil Chelvan, Rohazila Mohamad Hanafiah, Zamirah Zainal-Abidin  
   Pages 411-417

8. **Experimental Article**  
   Comparison of AgNP Antibacterial Effects with Resterilization Autoclave Technique in Used TADs Orthodontics  
   Sarah Andini, Nia Ayu Ismaniati, Erwin Siregar  
   Pages 418-421

9. **Experimental Article**  
   Application of Micro-computed Tomography to Compare the Accuracy of Two Clinical Methods in Length Determination  
   Nur Farhana Mohd Fikri, Alyssa Nuraina Azlan, Marlena Kamaruzaman, Nik Zarina Nik Mahmood  
   Pages 422-428
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Authors</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>10.</td>
<td><strong>Antibacterial Effectiveness of Virgin Coconut Oil Mousse against Streptococcus mutans Biofilm in Early Childhood Caries</strong></td>
<td>Nikita Syahrussiami Firdaus, Eva Fauziah, Heriandi Sutadi</td>
<td>429-433</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.</td>
<td><strong>Preparation and Characterization of Periodontal Chips from Egg Shell Membrane</strong></td>
<td>Mays S. Shakir, Fouad Hussain Al-Bayaty, Osama B Albajalan</td>
<td>434-442</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12.</td>
<td><strong>A 12.5% Virgin Coconut Oil Solution as an Alginate Impression Material Disinfectant</strong></td>
<td>Ratna Sari Dewi, Henny Kusumaningati, Nuh Thalib</td>
<td>443-447</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13.</td>
<td><strong>The Two-Dimensional Effects of Salvadora persica Mechanical Brushing on the Surface of Polymethyl Methacrylate Denture Base Material</strong></td>
<td>Wan Ali W.N.S., Sapon M.S.1, Rosdi N.M., Halib N.2, Mohamed N.</td>
<td>448-453</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.</td>
<td><strong>Javanese Turmeric (Curcuma Xanthorrhizxa Roxb.) Ethanol Extract Has Inhibitory Effect on The Development of Intermediate Phase of Candida Albicans Biofilm</strong></td>
<td>Sofwan Ardiansyah, Fithrotul Hashiinah, Ratna Farida, Ria Puspitawati</td>
<td>460-464</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17.</td>
<td><strong>Effect of Alkaline Environment on Micro-Hardness of Mineral Trioxide Aggregate with Different Setting Times</strong></td>
<td>Diatri Nari Ratih, Sylvia Widhihapsari</td>
<td>472-475</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18.</td>
<td><strong>Cytotoxicity of Sodium Hypochlorite, Chlorhexidine and Propolis on Human Periodontal Ligament Fibroblast Cell</strong></td>
<td>Latief Mooduto, Clarissa Fredline, Galih Sampoerno, Setyabudi Goenharto, Fikarini Hadi Puteri, Dian Agustin Wahjuningrum</td>
<td>476-480</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No.</td>
<td>Title</td>
<td>Authors</td>
<td>Pages</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----</td>
<td>----------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>---------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>The Influence of Pandalus Borealis Shell Nano Chitosan on Permanent Teeth Enamel Integrity against Caries</td>
<td>Fidya, Mohammad Chair Effendi, Mutiara Fauzia Nurrawlidina</td>
<td>487-491</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>The MMP-2, MMP-9 Expression and Collagen Density of the Ambonese Banana Stem Sap Administration on Wound Healing</td>
<td>Hendrik Setia Budi, Eha Renwi Astuti</td>
<td>492-497</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>Microleakage Difference between Bulk and Incremental Technique on Bulk Fill Resin Composite Restoration (in Vitro Study)</td>
<td>Nanik Zubaidah, Maria Andisa Mayangsari, Mochamad Mudjiono</td>
<td>498-503</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23</td>
<td>The Effectiveness of Ethanolic Extract of Moringa Leaves (Moringa Oleifera Lam.) Gel on the Wound Healing Process of the Rat’s Palate</td>
<td>Agus Susanto, Regina Kumala Muhaminda, Amaliya Amaliya, Afifah Bambang Sutjiatmo</td>
<td>504-509</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>The Effect of Alendronate to Osseointegration of Dental Implant at Ovariectomized Sprague Dawley Rat</td>
<td>Marzella Mega Lestari, Dwi Nugroho Juanda, Dewi Fatma Suniarti, Dondin Sajuthi</td>
<td>510-515</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26</td>
<td>The Influence of Chewing Casein Gum Made from Buffalo Milk Toward the Number of Streptococcus Mutans Bacteria and Saliva Profile</td>
<td>Irene Edith Rieuwpassa, Fuad Husain Akbar, Topan Herial Mulyawan</td>
<td>524-527</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>The Effectiveness of Sargassum Polycystum Extract Against Streptococcus Mutans and Candida Albicans as Denture Cleanser</td>
<td>Mohammad Dharmautama, Ikhrriahni, Marianti A. Manggau, Richard Tetelepta, Adam Malik, Meriyam Muchtr, Magfirah Amiruddin, Rustan Ambo Asse, Sitti Arfa</td>
<td>528-532</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28</td>
<td>Assessment of non-surgical periodontal treatment combined with Low-Level Laser Therapy (LLLT) in chronic periodontitis patients suffering from Iron Deficiency Anemia (IDA)</td>
<td>Dafina Kolgeci, Silvana Georgieva, Shefqet Mrasori, Blerina Kolgeci, Kaltrina Kolgeci</td>
<td>533-539</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### TABLE OF CONTENTS / 2019; 12 (2)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Article Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Authors</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>29</td>
<td>Assessing Orthodontic Treatment Need Using the Dental Aesthetic Index</td>
<td>Jannatul Firdaus, Nada Ismah, Widya Kusumadewy</td>
<td>540-547</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>Retrospective Demographic Study on Tooth Impaction In A Malaysian Sample</td>
<td>Muhamnad Ali Kashmoola, Nazih Shaaban Mustafa, Omar Abdul Jabbar Abdul Qader, Siti Aminah Jamaluddin, Siti Nurrafidah Noordin</td>
<td>548-552</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31</td>
<td>Association between Esthetic Parameter and Patient Satisfaction Level with Implant-Supported Dental Prosthesis in Anterior Region</td>
<td>Irene Meilisa Halim, Ratna Sari Dewi</td>
<td>553-557</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32</td>
<td>Differences of pH Saliva Before and After Panoramic Radiography</td>
<td>Piolina Wiwin Nurgalih, Farina Pramanik, Sri Tjahajawati</td>
<td>558-562</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33</td>
<td>The Psychosocial Impact of Dental Aesthetics on Orthodontics Patients</td>
<td>Azrul Hafiz, Diana Zahid, Ainuddin Yushar, Zurairah Ibrahim, Fitri Octavianti, A. Noor Sam</td>
<td>563-568</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>34</td>
<td>Cognitive Comprehension of Dental Health Education Using a Busy Book “Ayo Sikat Gigi” in Down Syndrome Children</td>
<td>Astrinia Ristia Putri, Margaretha Suharsini, Mochammad Fahlevi Rizal, Sarworini B. Budiardjo, Heriandi Sutadi, Ike Siti Indiarti, Eva Fauziah</td>
<td>569-572</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35</td>
<td>Competency of Dental Students to Detect Lesions Suspicious for Oral Cancer and Oral Potentially Malignant Disorders</td>
<td>Kamis Gaballah, Fatma Sabry Mahmoud, Eynas Albalkhi, Omar Kujan</td>
<td>573-578</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36</td>
<td>Angle’s Malocclusion Classification and Soft Tissue Facial Profile in People with Down Syndrome</td>
<td>Aditya Eka Nurcahya, Margaretha Suharsini, Sarworini Budiardjo, Heriandi Sutadi, Ike Siti Indiarti, Mochammad Fahlevi Rizal, Eva Fauziah</td>
<td>579-583</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>37</td>
<td>The Audit of Comprehensiveness of Dental Records at Dental Hospital, Faculty of Dentistry, Naresuan University, Thailand</td>
<td>Tipruthai Prayoonwong, Thanaphat Chirattanasak, Duangruethai Boonyo, Narathip Yuthim, Natthapon Kerdphol</td>
<td>584-590</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>38</td>
<td>Evaluation of Impacted Mandibular Third Molar Position in Relation to Mandibular Canal on Panoramic Radiography compared to Cone-Beam Computed Tomography</td>
<td>Saptadi A, Lilies DS, Menik P, Benny S. Latief</td>
<td>591-596</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
TABLE OF CONTENTS / 2019; 12 (2)

39. Dental Procedures During Fasting: Perceptions Among Muslims In Malaysia
Farah Natashah Mohd, Abdul Hadi Said
Pages 597-601

40. The Effect of Low Bone Mineral Density in Stomatognatic System
Irene Edith Rieuwpassa, Nurul Fitri, Rafikah Hasyim, Dwi Putri Wulansari
Pages 602-606

41. Prosthetic Rehabilitation with Use of Palatal Augmentation Prosthesis in Patients Affected by Functional Limitations of the Tongue
Di Carlo Stefano, De Angelis Francesca, Armida Matteo, Sara Jamshir, Fabretti Michele, Edoardo Brauner
Pages 607-611

42. The Effects of Scaling and Root Planing on Mrna Expression of Matrix Metalloproteinase-1 and Clinical Parameters
Melissa Patricia, Robert Lessang, Fatimah Maria Tadoedon, Boy M. Bachtiar
Pages 612-616

43. Effects of Social Networking Education on HIV/AIDS Knowledge, Attitude and Practice in Dentistry Students
Sharare Karimi, Khaled Rahmani, Vahid Veisi, Abdorrahim Afkhamzadeh
Pages 617-621

44. Association of Propolis Fluoride with Arrested Dentinal Caries and Dental Plaque Levels
Risqa Rina Darwita, Febriana Setiawati, Salsabila Ghina Andiani
Pages 622-627

45. Occlusal Force Distributions in Various Angle's Malocclusions an Evaluation by T-Scan III System
Titirat Chutchalermpan, Jittima Pumklin, Ratchawan Tansalarak, Saengdao Sirijaroenpun, Aphiwat Sedtasuppana, Thosapol Piyapattamin
Pages 628-632

46. Validity and Reliability of the Indonesian Version of Oral Hygiene Behavior Index Questionnaire: A Cross Sectional Study among Young Adolescents in Junior High School in Bandung, Indonesia
Netty Suryanti, Armasastra Bahar, Anton Rahardjo, Ali Nina Liche Seniati, Diah Ayu Maharani
Pages 633-639

47. Comparison of Visual Oral Health Literacy Level Pre and Post Oral Health Education among Adolescents
Haslina Rani, Michelle Su Yean Hua, Alicia Ding Sue Ann, Nurul Asyikin Yahya, Azlan Jaafar
Pages 640-644

48. Xerostomia and Salivary Flow Rates in Methamphetamine Abusers in Jakarta, Indonesia
Cut Mytha Fitriana, Gus Permana Subita, Masita Mandasari
Pages 645-649

49. The Impact of Fixed Appliances (Braces) on Quality of Life
Azrul Hafiz, Atiqah Jamal, Nurazfalina Azura, Rahimah Sahudi, Murshida Marizan Nor
Pages 650-654
50. Development of the Indonesian version of the Psychosocial Impact of Dental Aesthetic Questionnaire (PIDAQ) in Prosthodontics
   Saraventi Mursid, Lindawati S. Kusdhany, Diah Ayu Maharani, R. Irawati Ismail
   Pages 655-662

51. Awareness of Fake Braces Usage Among Y- Generations
   Rohaya Megat Abdul Wahab, Siti Khadijah Hasan, Nor Ermamarsila Mohd Yamin, Zurairah Ibrahim
   Pages 663-666

52. Biological Factors in 2 – 3 years old Children in Determining Risk Factors of Early Childhood Caries: Pilot Study
   Asty Samiaty Setiawan, Risqa Rina Darwita, Sri Susilawati, Diah Ayu Maharani, Ariadna Adisatty Djais
   Pages 655-671

53. Clinical Evaluation of Osseointegration on Dental Implants with Resonance Frequency Analysis
   Ratna Sari Dewi, Roselani W Odang, Fariza Gita
   Pages 672-676

54. Demography of Oral Health Status for Students and Teachers in Islamic Boarding School
   Muhammad Ruslin, Rasmidar Samad, Burhanuddin DP, A. Tajrin, Abul Fauzi, M. Irfan Rasul, Nursyamsi Djamaluddin, A. St. Hajrah Yusuf, A. Sri Permatasari, Adam Malik H.
   Pages 677-681

55. Influence of Waiting Times in Dental Offices Towards Patient Satisfaction and Evaluations of Patient/Provider Relationships in Bantaeng District, South Sulawesi, Indonesia, 2018
   Fuad Husain Akbar, Rasmidar Samad, Burhanuddin Daeng Pasiga, Rini Pratiwi, Ayub Irmadani Anwar, Nursyamsi Djamaluddin, Andi Nursakina Tri Meilana
   Pages 682-687

56. Description of the Level of Knowledge, Attitude, Preparedness and Willingness of the Faculty of Dentistry Faculty of Hasanuddin University in Caring for People with Hiv/Aids
   Rini Pratiwi, Fuad Husain Akbar, Burhanuddin Pasiga, Rasmidar Samad, Ayub Irmadani Anwar, Nursyamsi Djamaluddin, Ratu Syamsiah Nila Kencana
   Pages 688-694

57. The Prevalence of Caries and Gingivitis in Elementary School Children in Grade IV, V and VI in East Sinjai District
   Adam M. Hamudeng, Farah Fadhillah
   Pages 695-699

58. Oral Candidiasis in Grave’s Disease after Dental Surgery
   Fanny Margaretha Laihad, Lita Agustia, Eddy Hermanto, Kristanti Parisihni, Syamsulina Revianti, Widyasri Prananingrum, Linda Rochyani, Meinar Nur Ashrin, Noengki Prameswari
   Pages 700-704
### CASE REPORT

59. Management of Gingival Enlargement Caused by Phenytoin Used in Epilepsy Patients: A Case Report  
Arni Irawaty Djais, A. Mardiana Adam, Hasanuddin Thahir, Sri Oktawati, Asdar Gani, Supiaty, Muliaty Yunus, Dwi Putri Wulansari, Fuad Husain Akbar, Vidya Yuniati Tope  
Pages 705-708

60. Efficacy of corticosteroids in oral lesion treatment associated with Steven-Johnson syndrome and toxic epidermal necrolysis in HIV patient (A Case Report)  
Mega Rafika, Irna Sufiawati  
Pages 709-715

61. Herpes Simplex Virus-1 in Oral Pemphigus Vulgaris: A Causal Versus Casual Relationship (Case Report)  
Revi Nelonda, Irna Sufiawati  
Pages 716-722

Juni Jekti Nugroho, Aries C Trilaksana, Christine A Rovani, Nurhayaty Natsir, Farida Rahim  
Pages 723-726

### REVIEW

63. Temporomandibular Joint in Systemic Lupus Erythematosus: Literature Review  
Zurab S. Khabadze, Anastasiya V. Blokhina, Rita S. Mustafaeva, Mariya E. Balashova, Saida M. Abdulkerimova, Yusup Bakaev, Alena Kulikova, Oleg S. Mordanov  
Pages 727-732

64. Maximizing Periodontal Defect Creation and Experimental Design in Non-Human Primate Model Study: An Updated Review Article  
Benso Sulijaya, Herlis Rahdewati, Hari Sunarto, Yuniarti Soeroso  
Pages 733-737

65. A Review of MicroRNA Associated with Oral Cancer  
Khor Goot Heah, Nur Rawaidah Bt Mohd Shobri, Syairah Nabila Bt Suhaimi, Nurhanani Harun, Nur Aliana Hidayah Mohamed, Gabriele Ruth Anisah Froemming  
Pages 738-743

66. Oral Microbiome in Forensic Odontology to Identify Bioterrorism Attack  
Bambang Tri Hartomo, Elza Ibrahim Auerkari  
Pages 744-747

67. Graphene Applications in Dentistry  
Di Carlo Stefano, Brauner Edoardo, Di Carlo Fabio, Visca Annalisa, Piccoli Luca, De Angelis Francesca  
Pages 748-754

68. Combination of Periodontic and Orthodontic in Treating Pathological Migration: Systematic Review  
Sri Oktawati, Fatmawati M  
Pages 755-759
### MEDICINE

**69. Experimental Partial Transection of Spinal Cord and Its Bioengineering Reconstruction**  
Bolshakov I Nikolaevich, Svetlakov A Vasilevich, Eremeev A Valerievich, Sheina Y Igorevna  
*Pages 760-779*  

**70. Biolarvicidal Effects of Papaya Leaves Juice Against Aedes Aegypti Linn Larvae**  
Widya Hary Cahyati, Widya Asmara, Sitti Rahmain Umniyati, Budi Mulyaningsih  
*Pages 780-785*  

**71. LIF and LIF-R Protein Expression in Macaca nemestrina Midluteal Endometrial Tissues After Controlled Ovarium Stimulation**  
Nurhuda, Rosalina T, R Muharam, Mujihartini N, Dwi Ari P  
*Pages 786-790*  

**72. Comparison of Drinking Water Quality Following Boiling, Household Filtration and Water-Refill in Urban-Slum Area**  
Sri Yusnita Ird Sari, Azyyat Ridha Alfian, Titik Respati, Dwi Agustian, Ardini Saptaningsih Raksanagara  
*Pages 791-796*  

**73. The Effect Of L-Citrulline on Doxorubicin-Induced Cardiotoxicity Using Serum Oxidative Stress Biomarkers**  
Samuel Pratama, Wawaimuli Arozal, Melva Louisa, Vivian Soetikno  
*Pages 797-802*  

**74. Comparative Effects of Curcumin and Nanocurcumin on Cisplatin-Induced Acute Kidney Injury**  
Nielda Kezia Sumbung, Bernardino Matthew Waworuntu, Vivian Soetikno, Melva Louisa  
*Pages 803-808*  

**75. Acalypha Indica and Gemfibrozil Lowering Cholesterol and Triglyceride Levels in High Fructose-Cholesterol Diet Induced Rats**  
Adisti Dwijayanti, Rani Wardani Hakim, Desak Gede Budi Krisnamurti, Siti Farida, Ani Retno Prijanti, Dewi Sukmawati, Erni Hernawati Purwaningsih  
*Pages 809-812*  

**76. Injectable Bone Substitute of Hydroxyapatite-Gelatin Composite with Alendronate for Bone Defect Due to Osteoporosis**  
Alfian Pramudita Putra, Dyah Hikmawati, Aniek Setiya Budiatin  
*Pages 813-818*  

**77. Developing and Piloting Electronic Continuing Professional Development for Medical Doctors in Rural and Remote Areas of Indonesia**  
Nita Arisanti, Elsa Pudji Setiawati, Insi Farisa Desy Arya, Dany Hilmanto  
*Pages 819-822*  

**78. Spiritual Everyday Experience of Religious People**  
Mochammad Bagus Qomaruddin, Rachmah Indawati  
*Pages 823-827*
79. Benzene Exposure Analysis via the Biomarker S-Phenylmercapturic Acid and Hemoglobin Levels of Shoemakers in Sukajaya Village, West Java Province, Indonesia
Ranti Ekasari, Ririn Arminsih
Pages 828-832

80. Body Height Estimate Based on Length of Arm Span in Mongoloid Javanese Young Adult Females
Nur Mujadiddah Mochtar, Myrtati D. Artaria
Pages 833-836

81. Effects of Benzene Exposure on Hematological Parameters Shoe-Manufacturing Workers in Bogor, West Java
Ririn Arminsih Wulandari, Sifa Fauzia
Pages 837-841